

CONTENTS

Introduction	6
Chapter One: The Local Milieu and Social Democratic Politics in Steyr 1927-1934.	27
1.1: Social Democracy and the Local Milieu, 1927-1929.	32
1.2: The Redefinition of the Local Milieu and the Decline of Social Democracy after 1929.	37
Chapter Two: The Balance of Power in MAV-Management Relations at the <u>Steyr-Werke</u> .	45
2.1: The Extra-Statutory Rights of the MAV.	49
2.2: Implications and Consequences of the 1925 Lockout.	54
2.3: The Reversal of the Balance of Power in the <u>Steyr-Werke</u> .	65
Chapter Three: Social Democratic Hegemony in Steyr.	79
3.1: The Network.	81
3.2: Instrumentalism and the Network.	85
3.3: The Social Democratic Stronghold Mentality.	90
3.4: The Collapse of the Network.	96
3.5: The Challenge of the Right and the Social Democratic Response.	100
Chapter Four: Party Structure and the Politics of the SDAP.	109
4.1: Hierarchy and Democracy in the SDAP.	114
4.2: The Nature of the Party Elite.	121
4.3: The Nature of the Party Activists.	131
Chapter Five: The Social Democratic Sub-Culture.	137
5.1: Republicanism and <u>Wehrhaftigkeit</u> .	142
5.2: Ambivalence towards the Social and Economic Order.	149
5.3: The Sub-Culture as a <u>Selbstzweck</u> .	160

Chapter Six: Social Democratic Reformism in Steyr.	168
6.1: Ideology and Reformism at the National Level.	170
6.2: The Practical Bases of Reformism in Steyr.	177
6.3: The Politics of Ameliorative Reform.	183
Chapter Seven: The Development of Opposition in the Social Democratic Movement, 1929-1934.	191
7.1: The Failure of Reformism and the Disintegration of the Social Democratic Movement.	194
7.2: The Opposition Potential after 1929.	201
7.3: The Opposition Strategy in Steyr.	210
7.4: The Opposition and the Austrian Civil War.	216
Conclusion.	226
Appendix: Tables and Figures.	235
Footnotes.	253
Bibliography	276